

MAKING GOOD TURF  
**GREAT**  
FROM TEE TO GREEN



**PrimoMaxx<sup>®</sup> II**  
Turf growth regulator

**syngenta<sup>®</sup>**

# THE ULTIMATE PROGRAMME LESS WORK MORE PLAY

## WHAT IS PRIMO MAXX® II?

PRIMO MAXX® II is a completely new formulation designed to meet the ever increasing regulatory hurdles and secure the long term future of this key management tool for turf managers.

PRIMO MAXX® II delivers the same high performance as the original formulation. Syngenta investment in turf R&D ensures the proven advantages of the MAXX formulation continues to remain available. This new formulation enables PRIMO MAXX® II to deliver identical performance with a slightly lower active content. Users should continue to apply the rates they have always used and can be confident of achieving the same great results while applying less active ingredient.

## HOW DOES IT WORK?

Biochemically, PRIMO MAXX® II works by temporarily blocking the production of gibberellic acid within the plant leaf, which effectively limits cell elongation and vertical growth. The result is to shorten the distance between the shoot nodes, leading to more compact growth.

Whilst the vertical growth is slowed, energy in the plant is diverted to boost both root and lateral growth - creating stronger, healthier and denser turf which plays more consistently and, importantly to reduce costs and management, requires up to 35% less mowing.



PRIMO MAXX® II course conditioning from tee to green creates consistently better playing conditions demanded by today's golfer.

**NEW**

**IMPROVED &  
INNOVATIVE  
FORMULATION**

**GOLF COURSE  
QUALITY IS THE  
NO 1 FACTOR  
IN ATTRACTING  
GOLFERS TO  
A CLUB**

**PRIMO MAXX® II  
ENHANCES TURF  
HEALTH AND  
PLAYING SURFACE  
CONSISTENCY**

**PRIMO MAXX® II  
DELIVERS IMPROVED  
PLAYABILITY  
BY INCREASING  
TURF DENSITY**

# THE BUSINESS OF BETTER TURF

**GOLFERS ALWAYS WANT TO PLAY WHERE  
THE CONDITIONS ARE BEST.**

Enhancing the playing experience is crucial to attract and retain players at golf courses, to assure the financial sustainability of the club.

With golf clubs under intense economic pressure and the increasing tendency for 'nomadic' golfers to move between clubs and courses, it's more important than ever to deliver a high quality playing experience. Attracting membership, visitors and 'pay and play' golfers is critical to the economic success of any golf course. Course quality is key in attracting new players and encouraging existing players to visit more often.

**MORE ROUNDS  
= INCREASED  
CLUB REVENUE**

# IMPROVE QUALITY AND REDUCE MOWING

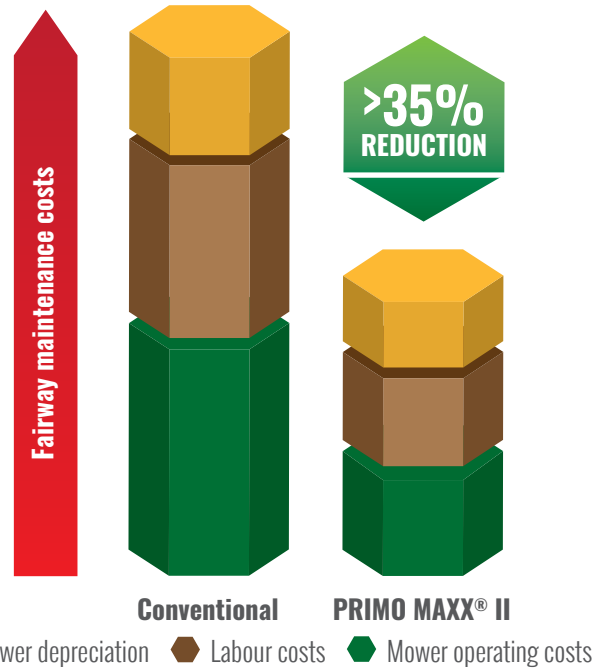
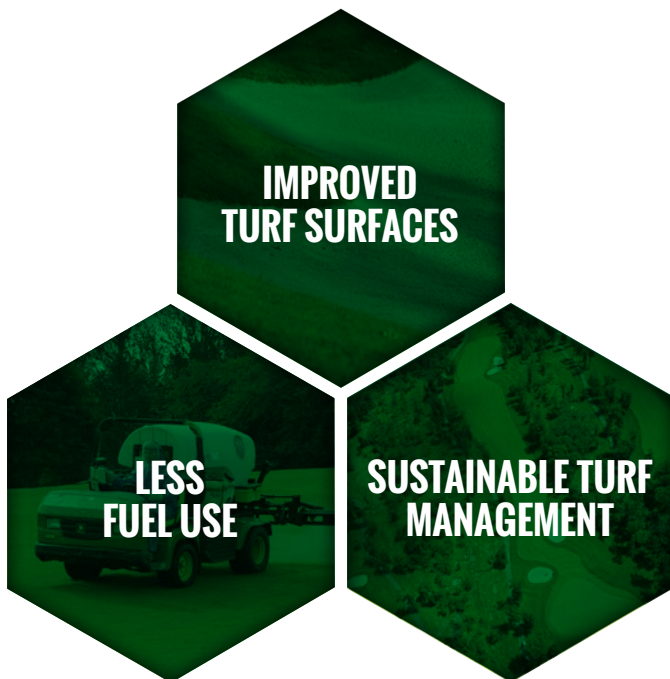
**PRIMO MAXX® II will slow grass growth within approximately one week of initial application - enabling significant reductions in time and costs of mowing and management.**

## FAIRWAYS AND ROUGH

**On fairways and in play rough, mowing frequency may be reduced by up to 35% with a full PRIMO MAXX® II programme.**

- ▶ Less time spent mowing - releasing labour for more productive purposes
- ▶ Lower fuel costs
- ▶ Reduced wear and tear on machinery
  - Lower maintenance and repair bills
  - Longer machinery working life reduces capital expenditure
- ▶ Greater flexibility with mowing schedules
- ▶ Cleaner visual finish - with less clumps in wet conditions, better stripes and fewer seed heads

**The number one factor players want from a fairway is the ball sitting proud. PRIMO MAXX® II creates denser more even sward cover for enhanced ball presentation and play.**



## FINE TURF SURFACES

**Consistency and trueness of putting surfaces is the most important factor for golfers. PRIMO MAXX® II has been shown to create greens that are smoother and stay more consistent.**

Fine turf surfaces can continue to be mown as normal, but with the benefit of faster mowing with up to 35% fewer clippings to box off. Alternatively, mowing frequency may be reduced, in conjunction with rolling. Furthermore, with slower leaf growth, playing surface speed and quality will remain more consistent throughout the day.

Experience with PRIMO MAXX® II use on fine turf indicates that cutting height may be slightly raised with no loss in ball speed - typically leading to:

- ▶ Reduced stress on plants
- ▶ Lower disease susceptibility
- ▶ Less risk of scalping during mowing
- ▶ Enhanced root mass
- ▶ More consistent green speed throughout the day

# ENHANCE TURF PLANT HEALTH

**PRIMO MAXX® II promotes healthy plants that are better able to resist the effects of stress and disease, to produce season-long better playing conditions.**

- ▶ Better drought resistance
- ▶ Improved wear tolerance
- ▶ Quicker recovery from stress
- ▶ Less stress = healthier turf

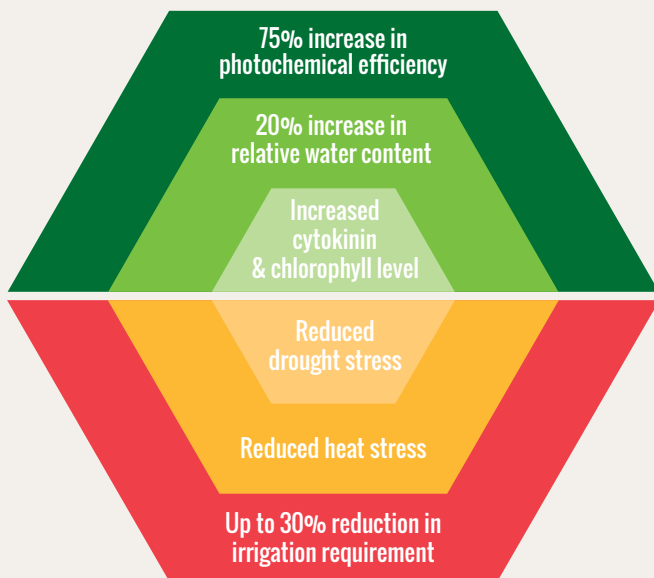
Applying a PRIMO MAXX® II programme ahead of periods of stress (pre-stress conditioning) makes plants better able to cope with adverse conditions - including drought, water-logging, heavy wear and disease pressure. Not only will turf stay looking good for longer, but also recover faster after stress conditions have eased.

## ENHANCED SHADE TOLERANCE

**The effect of shade is to create weakened turf plants that are more susceptible to stress, including wear and disease.**

PRIMO MAXX® II can help plants compensate for a 75% reduction in light levels, which could transform turf performance in shaded areas. The PRIMO MAXX® II blocks the creation of gibberellic acid, which limits elongated growth and breaks the cycle of carbohydrate removal; giving the plants the chance to recover and build up strength.

# PRIMO MAXX® II DELIVERS:



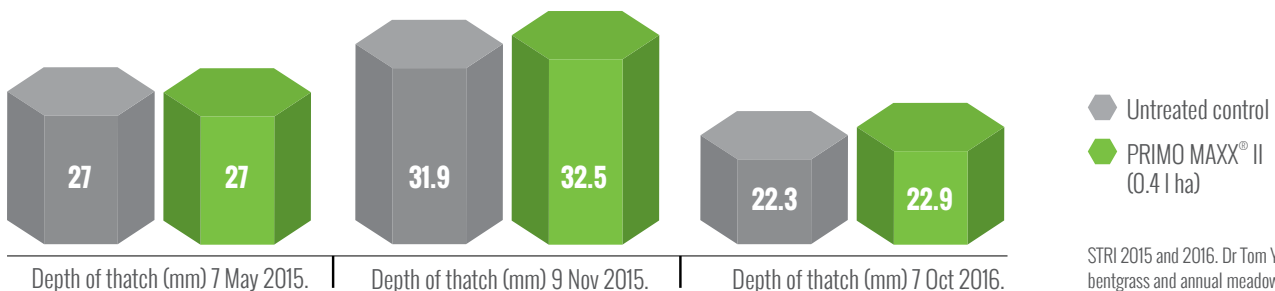
Research has shown that PRIMO MAXX® II applications increase the level of bioactive cytokinins within the plant - improving tolerance to heat and drought induced stress. The presence of cytokinins in the plant has been shown to improve turf quality by delaying the degradation of chlorophyll caused by high temperatures and to alleviate leaf browning.

In trials under drought conditions, PRIMO MAXX® II enhanced the photochemical efficiency of turf by over 75%, compared to untreated turf. The relative water content of the grass leaves remained a healthy 20% higher than untreated 28 days after treatment.

PRIMO MAXX® II is an important part of Integrated Turf Management programmes, creating turf conditions less conducive to disease, including:

- ▶ Reduced soft grass growth most susceptible to *Microdochium (Fusarium)* infection
- ▶ Raised cutting height reduces stress on the plant and associated risk of Anthracnose, without affecting turf quality and ball speed

## STRI trials show PRIMO MAXX® II does not impact on organic matter



STRI 2015 and 2016. Dr Tom Young. Tested turf: bentgrass and annual meadow-grass sward.

## APPLICATION AND TIMING

The PRIMO MAXX® II programme can be started at any stage when turf is actively growing, but should ideally start at the onset of consistent spring growth. The programme should continue whilst turf is actively growing.

PRIMO MAXX® II programmes are best started when you get a period of sustained turf growth. That typically occurs when soil temperatures at five to 10 cm depth reach double digits for at least five days.

You can monitor soil temperatures with a simple digital probe or visit the Syngenta Turf website which includes predicted representative soil temperatures for your area.

As a good practical indication, you can record boxed off clippings each day, to quickly assess when consistent growth has started. Recording clipping yield is also an invaluable guide to growth rates throughout the season, which can help to tailor application rates and timing most effectively.

If higher rates of PRIMO MAXX® II are intended to be used in the programme, it is recommended to make the first treatment at a half-rate, and increase to the full rate for subsequent applications.

## GRASS SPECIES

PRIMO MAXX® II application rates should be tailored to grass species sward composition. Higher rates may be required on aggressively growing turf surfaces compared to finer short cut turf.

## RECOMMENDED RATES

	Rates (L/ha)
Greens	0.2-0.6
Fairways	0.4-4
Roughs and Semi-rough	1-8

Typically you achieve more consistent growth and optimise results with lower rates, applied more frequently. For details regarding your turf go to [syngentaturf.com.au](http://syngentaturf.com.au) and use the Growing Degree Day calculator.

On tees and fairways a monthly application at a higher rate may be more suitable and practicable with the spraying routine. There is a direct relationship between PRIMO MAXX® II application rate and regulatory effect. If turf is growing strongly, it may be more applicable to increase the application rate accordingly, then during periods of slower growth it can be reduced.

## NUTRIENT INPUT AND TANK MIXING

Maintaining adequate nutrition in the plant for healthy turf growth is essential to get the best results in turf quality enhancements from PRIMO MAXX® II. In most situations, a tank mix with an appropriate good quality liquid fertiliser is recommended with each application.

## OVER SEEDING

Regulating growth of the existing sward during over seeding will reduce the competition and allow the rapid establishment of newly germinated seedlings.

Trials have shown for optimum results that PRIMO MAXX® II should be applied to existing warm season turf 2 days prior, and to cool season turf 5 days prior to over seeding. Time applications on turf that is already in a PRIMO MAXX® II programme to coincide with over seeding. PRIMO MAXX® II has no detrimental effects on seed germination.

Full PRIMO MAXX® II programmes can recommence when new seedlings reach the two true leaf stage, to encourage rooting and dense growth.



# PRIMO MAXX® II FROM TEE TO GREEN

Use of PRIMO MAXX® II across the course has gained the widespread approval of clubs, players and golf course superintendents, with key overall benefits seen as:

## TEES

- IMPROVED WEAR AND STRESS TOLERANCE
- REDUCED MOWING REQUIREMENT
- DENSER AND HIGHER QUALITY TURF
- FASTER ESTABLISHMENT WITH OVERSEEDING
- IMPROVED SHADE TOLERANCE

## ROUGHS

- REDUCED MOWING REQUIREMENT
- REDUCED FUEL, MAINTENANCE AND LABOUR COSTS

## FAIRWAYS

- REDUCED MOWING REQUIREMENT
- REDUCED FUEL, MAINTENANCE AND LABOUR COSTS
- GREATER FLEXIBILITY IN CUTTING REGIMES
- IMPROVED SWARD DENSITY AND BALL LIE
- GREATER RESISTANCE TO DIVOTING
- LONGER RETENTION OF MOWING PATTERNS

## GREENS

- SMOOTHER, TRUER PUTTING SURFACE
- GREATER DENSITY AND TURF QUALITY
- SUPERIOR ROOTING AND DROUGHT STRESS
- MORE CONSISTENT ROLL THROUGHOUT THE DAY
- FASTER MOWING
- GREATER OVER WINTER DISEASE TOLERANCE
- GREATER SHADE TOLERANCE



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**MAKING GOOD TURF  
GREAT**

- **CONSISTENTLY SUPERIOR  
QUALITY PLAYING SURFACES**
- **REDUCED MOWING, ESPECIALLY  
ON FAIRWAYS AND IN ROUGH**
- **MORE AVAILABLE LABOUR FOR OTHER  
COURSE MAINTENANCE ACTIVITIES**
- **GREATER ROOTING, DROUGHT  
TOLERANCE AND SHADE TOLERANCE**
- **REDUCED MACHINERY MAINTENANCE  
AND FUEL COSTS**



**TO FIND OUT MORE ABOUT PRIMO MAXX® II  
VISIT [SYNGENTATURF.COM.AU](http://SYNGENTATURF.COM.AU) OR CONTACT  
YOUR LOCAL SYNGENTA REPRESENTATIVE**